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in U.S.
Public
Partic-
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PUBLIC
HEARINGS

ADVISORY
BOARDS

NEIGHBORHOOD
ASSOCIATIONS

VISIONING
PROCESSES

TOWN
MEETING

WATERSHED
COUNCILS

NEGOTIATED
REGULATION

Manipulation

Informing

Consultation

Partnership

Delegated Power

Citizen
Control

DEGREES OF CITIZEN POWER *(based on Arnstein 1969)*